# Going Green in Virginia: "Growing Green" in the City of Falls Church

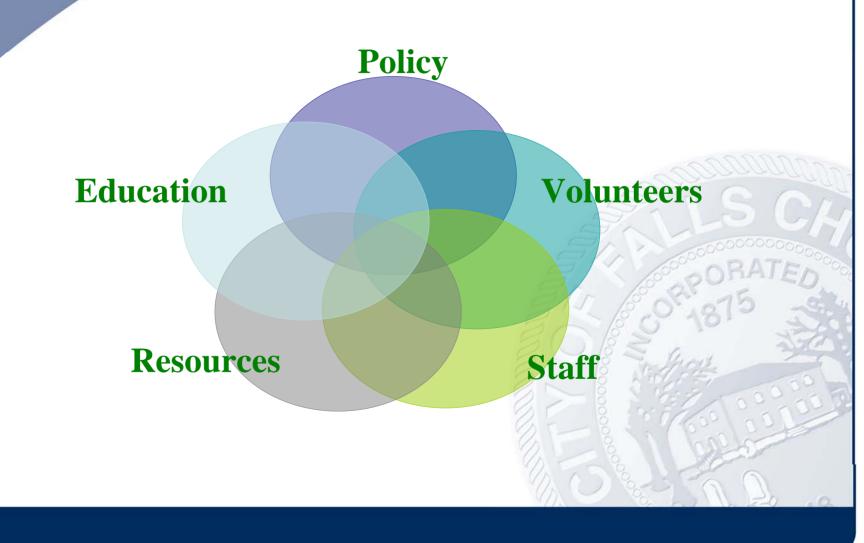


#### **Presentation Overview**

- Case study of how a small community can "Grow Green"
- Incremental Process of ~10 years
  - Real momentum in last 3-5 years
- Numerous programs, policies, personnel to achieve the Green Vision

# **How Did We Get Here? Growing Green Through:**

- Grassroots efforts community leaders
- Residents
- Staff initiatives
- Council Leadership and Priorities
- Board and Commission Leadership and Priorities
- Result = Formal Green Vision for the City



# **Policy - Comprehensive Plan**

- City's official policy document
- Provides framework for residents, staff, and decision makers
- Establishes strategies for achieving the City's vision
- Natural Resources and Environment Chapter includes 7 goals and numerous strategies to support the Chapter Vision:

"The City of Falls Church will continue to be committed to the protection, preservation, and restoration of its natural environment"

### **Policy – Council Vision**

- City Council's 2007 Vision and Strategic Plan include focus on sustainability
  - Environmental Harmony is 1 of 8 Guiding
     Principles in Vision
  - Strategic Plan implements Vision through 4 goals that support sustainable development

# **Policy – Council Vision**

"The people of Falls Church believe protecting, guiding, and investing in their environment is one of their highest callings...Our commitment to parks, open space, and clean waterways has been a hallmark of local government for decades..."



### **Policy**

- City Ordinances contribute to creating environmentally sustainable development
  - Water quality
  - Stormwater quantity
  - Tree preservation
  - Solid waste
- Green Fleet Policy
- Recycling / Purchasing Policy
- Open Space Policy
- Solid Waste Management Plan

# **Policy**

- One of the main contributors to the City's success in implementing sustainable practices
- Led to an integrated approach that affects every department
- Staff and community primed to work within this framework



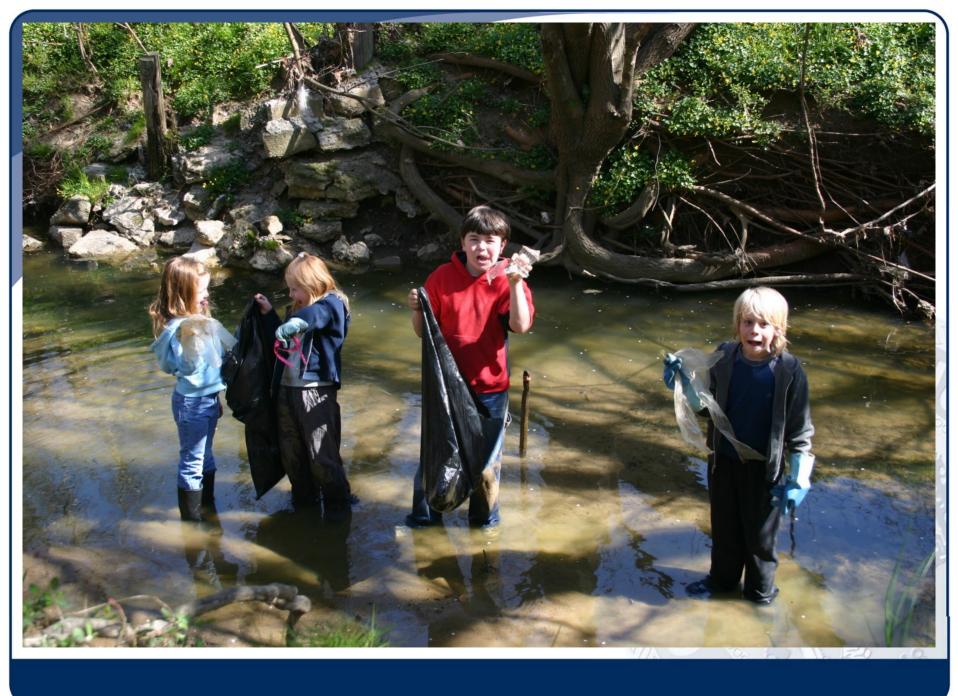
#### **Volunteers**

- Council-Appointed Advisory Boards
  - Planning Commission
  - Environmental Services Council
  - Tree Commission
- Other Volunteers
  - Civic Groups
  - Schools
  - Businesses
  - Residents

#### **Environmental Services Council**

- Four task groups:
  - Education Task Group
  - Cleanup Task Group
  - Habitat Restoration Task Group
  - Energy Efficiency / Climate Protection Task Group





**Policy** 

**Education** 

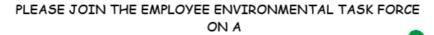
Volunteers

Resources

Staff

#### **Staff**

- Liaisons to Boards and Commissions
- Interdisciplinary "Green Team"
  - Includes Planning, Engineering, Building Official, Recreation and Parks, Communication, Urban Forestry, Public Works, Public Utilities, Finance, Assistant City Manager, Schools
  - Significant catalyst for furthering green agenda within City departments
- Employee Environmental Task Force
- Participate in Regional Efforts / Organizations



# GREEN ROOF TOUR

THEY'RE NOT JUST FOR HOBBITS ANYMORE!

Come explore a "green roof" and learn about how it was constructed and the benefits it provides to our environment.



#### Wednesday, October 29th, 2008 1PM - 2PM

SPRINKLE OR SHINE

Meet in front of the "Read Building" 402 W. Broad St (Vantage Fitness building)

Sponsored by the Employee Environmental Task Force Please email <u>ispence@fallschurchva.gov</u> or call 703-248-5183 to confirm attendance





The City of Falls Church is committed to the letter and spirit of the Americans with Disabilities Act. To request a reasonable accommodation for any type of disability, call 703-248-5183 (TTY 711).



Printed on Recycled Paper

Development Services ◆ Urban Forestry Division ◆ 300 Park Avenue ◆ Falls Church VA 22046

**Policy** 

**Education** 

Volunteers

Resources

Staff

#### Resources

- One FTE
  - Environmental Program Specialist –
     position oversees recycling, watershed education and community outreach
- Program costs integrated into City budget and CIP
- Limited non-local grants and donations
- Resource limitations

**Policy** 

**Education** 

Volunteers

Resources

Staff

#### **Education**

- Work with school children and community to teach environmental education
  - Operation EarthWatch
  - Ecology Club
  - Outdoor Classroom (at 2 schools)
  - Growing Green Lecture Series
  - Publications



#### **Outdoor Classroom**



Master Plan for two City schools includes:

- Rain gardens
- Cisterns
- Reduction of impervious areas
- Nature walk
- Butterfly gardens



#### Winter/Spring 2009 Growing Green Lecture Series www.fallschurchva.gov

Saturday, April 18, 2009 City of Falls Church Community Center 223 Little Falls Street, Falls Church 22046 10 - 11:30 am

CALL 703-248-5077 TO REGISTER FOR THIS CLASS Activity # 251017-A

#### Lecture:

Composting for Beginners



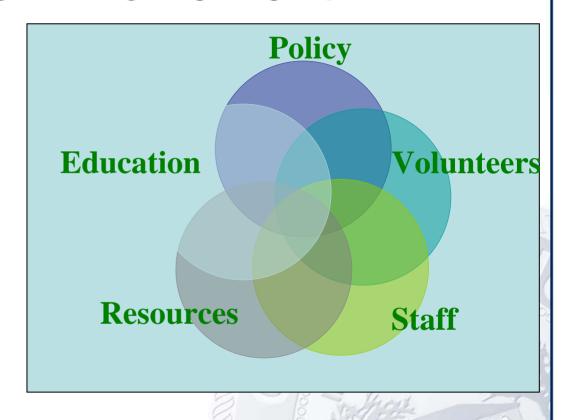




Learn how to turn leaves and yard trimmings into rich organic compost. Topics include: hands-on composting demonstration, making compost tea, proper food waste composting and vermicomposting.

Participates will take home a free portable compost bin.

- Policy
- Volunteers
- Staff
- Resources
- Education



The integration of these efforts has produced positive and significant environmental results in the City.

### Planning Initiatives

- Comprehensive Plan
- Motivated Council, Planning Commission,
   Staff, Advisory Committees, Citizens
- Special Exception Criteria for Mixed Use projects requires the utilization of LEED criteria in the design of the project
- Zoning Code Rewrite

# Planning Initiatives

- In past 5 years, 5 new Mixed Use projects built in the City,
  - -2 others approved but not yet built
- Result is:
  - 2 Built Green Roofs (+1 about to begin)
  - LEED Certification Commitments
  - Stormwater BMPs
  - Bioretention Areas
  - Green Interior Building Features



# **Spectrum**





# Read Building





# North Washington Streetscape

- Streetscape Design for major commercial corridor in the City
- Using "Low-Impact Development" principles to filter and reduce stormwater runoff from the street and adjacent properties.
- Enhance pedestrian amenities
- Improve water quality in Four-Mile Run
- Create interpretive environmental education opportunities
- Reduce the burden on the Falls Church storm sewer system
- Invite connectivity between destinations within Falls Church

# Municipal Facilities Initiatives: Maintenance Yard

- Houses staff, facilities and equipment for Public Works, Public Utilities, Parks, Urban Forestry, Drop Off Recycling Center
- Maintenance of streets, sidewalks, traffic lights/signals, City facilities, fleet
- Refuse, leaf, yard waste collection
- Maintenance of water distribution, storm water, and sanitary sewer systems

# Municipal Facilities Initiatives: Maintenance Yard

- Rainwater Harvesting/Cisterns
- Green Fleet/Fuel
- Tandem Street Sweeping
- Stream Protection







#### **Green Fleet and Fuels**

- 6 light duty hybrid vehicles (30% of fleet)
   purchased to date using local and grant funds
- Grant funds pending to purchase additional 6 vehicles
- B20 biodiesel used for heavy duty vehicles, including school buses, fire trucks, and refuse trucks

# Street Sweeping

- Tandem Sweeping uses two separate sweeper machines routed together
- First sweeper pulls heavier debris
- Second sweeper collects finer material
- Prevents 600 tons of sediment from entering streams

#### Stream Protection

- Inlet Protection Installed at storm drain inlets to prevent sediment from entering storm water system
- Dechlorinization Equipment Used during water main repairs to prevent chlorinated water from entering streams



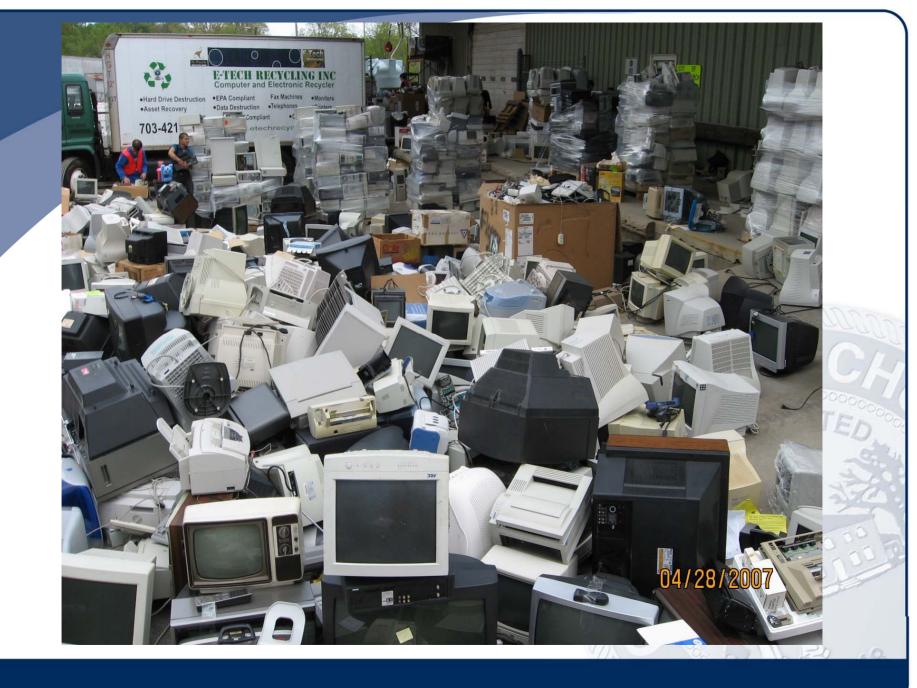
# Municipal Facilities Initiatives: Maintenance Yard

- Energy Efficiencies
- LED Traffic Signals
- Staff Water Quality Training/Education
- Open House
- Environmental Events



#### **Environmental Events**

- Recycling Extravaganza
- Household Hazardous Waste Collection
- Rain Barrel Workshops





# Municipal Facilities Initiatives: City Hall

- Rain Garden
- Grass Pavers
- Signage
- Stormceptor
- Energy Audit
- Retrofits
- Recycling





### Other Environmental Initiatives

- Residential Curbside Recycling
- Drop Off Recycling Center
- Leaf Collection/Mulch Program
- Neighborhood Tree Program
- Wildlife Habitat
- Storm Drain Marking
- Green Home Award Program
- DCR Water Quality Grant

# Recycling

- One of highest waste diversion rates in Virginia and nation (53%)
- Residential set out rate of 90%
- Generates revenues and avoids waste disposal costs
- Single stream collection
- Broader array of materials accepted
- Volunteer block captains

# **Municipal Recycling**



#### RECYCLING IS EASIER THAN EVER!

Place all "Recycling YES" items into the same recycling bin. The advanced equipment at the recycling facility will properly separate materials. Follow the chart below to recycle the right way! Call 703-248-5176 (TTY 711) for more information.





Fitnied on 30 percent post-consumer recycled paper with soy-based ink.



The Neighborhood Tree Program



#### **Climate Protection Initiative**

- August 2008 City Council Resolution
- ICLEI Five Milestone Process
- Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Emissions Inventory underway
- Community education strategy under development

#### VML Green Government Challenge

- 3d Place Winner Small Cities
- "Certified Green Government"
- Participation helps to identify best practices to reduce GHG emissions
- Participation catalogues all relevant green programs and initiatives
- Generates interest, enthusiasm among employees at all levels

### **Certified Green Government**



